STATE OF MINNESOTA IN COURT OF APPEALS

CASE TITLE:

In the Matter of the Estate of: STATEMENT OF THE CASE OF

DARCELL GRESHAM JOHNSTON,

Prince Rogers Nelson, LOYA JANEL WILSON, LOYAL JAMES

GRESHAM III, AND ORRINE

Decedent. GRESHAM

DISTRICT COURT CASE NUMBER:

10-PR-16-46

APPELLATE COURT CASE NUMBER:

1. Court or agency of case origination and name of presiding judge or hearing officer.

District Court for the First Judicial District, Carver County, Probate Division, The Honorable Kevin W. Eide presiding.

2. Jurisdictional Statement

(A) Appeal from district court.

Statute, rule or other authority authorizing appeal:

Minn. R. Civ. App. P. 103.03(a) and Minn. Stat. § 525.71(a)(5).

Date of entry of judgement or date of service of notice of filing of order from which appeal is taken:

July 29, 2016, August 8, 2016, August 11, 2016, and August 12, 2016.

Authority fixing time limit for filing notice of appeal (specify applicable rule or statute):

Minn. R. Civ. App. P. 104.01, subd. 1.

Date of filing any motion that tolls appeal time:

(B)

(C)

(D)

None.
Date of filing of order deciding tolling motion and date of service of notice of filing:
None.
Certiorari appeal.
Not applicable.
Other appellate proceedings.
Not applicable.
Finality of order or judgment.
Does the judgment or order to be reviewed dispose of all claims by and against all parties, including attorney fees?
Yes No <u>XX</u>
If no:
Did the district court order entry of a final partial judgment for immediate appeal pursuant to Minn. R. Civ. App. P. 104.01?
Yes <u>XX</u> No
If yes, provide the date of order:
July 29, 2016, August 8, 2016, August 11, 2016, and August 12, 2016.
If no, is the order or judgment appealed from reviewable under any exception to the finality rule?
Yes No <u>XX</u>
If yes, cite rule, statute, or other authority authorizing appeal:
Not applicable.
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(E) Criminal only.

Not applicable.

3. State type of litigation and designate any statutes at issue:

This appeal arises out of a special administration in a probate proceeding. The issue is how to determine the heirs in an intestate probate proceeding. Statutes at issue are the Minnesota Probate Code, Minnesota Statute Chapter 524 (the "Probate Code") and the Minnesota Parentage Act, Minnesota Statutes §§ 257.01 through 257.75 (the "Parentage Act").

4. Brief description of claims, defenses, issues litigated, and result below.

Bremer Trust, the Special Administrator ("Bremer"), proposed a protocol that filtered all claims of heirship through the presumptions of parentage found in the Parentage Act, Minnesota Statutes §§ 257.01 through 257.75. The district court adopted the protocol proposed by Bremer.

Appellants argued that the Parentage Act should not be used to determine the heirs in an intestate probate proceeding, because the Probate Code (Minnesota Statutes chapter 524) has its own statutory scheme for doing so, and the Probate Code's independent statutory scheme should control -- particularly after the 2010 amendments to the Probate Code in which the Minnesota Legislature removed language from the Probate Code that had been interpreted to permit the use of the Parentage Act to determine heirship. Under the plain language of the Probate Code as amended in 2010, Appellants would be permitted to establish through clear and convincing evidence that they are descendants of the father of decedent, and thus heirs of the decedent under the laws of intestate succession.

The district court foreclosed this possibility by importing the presumptions of the Parentage Act into its determination of who should be permitted to submitted clear and convincing evidence to establish heirship. Despite the 2010 amendments to the Probate Code, the district court found that the presumptions of parentage contained in the Parentage Act applied to the determination of heirs in an intestate probate proceeding and thus excluded Appellants as a matter of law from establishing that they are heirs of the decedent.

5. List specific issues proposed to be raised on appeal.

- (1) Does the Probate Code permit a district court to import the presumptions of parentage found in the Parentage Act to determine heirs in an intestate probate proceeding?
- (2) Even if the presumptions of parentage in the Parentage Act may be imported into the Probate Code, did the district court abuse its discretion in doing so here, when the effect was to exclude as a matter of law persons claiming a genetic relationship to decedent?
- (3) Does the protocol as adopted by the district court violate the equal protection clauses of the U.S. and Minnesota Constitutions?

6. Related appeals.

List all prior or pending appeals arising from the same action as this appeal. If none, so state.

It is expected that an appeal on behalf of Venita Jackson-Leverette will be brought.

List any known pending appeals in separate actions raising similar issues to this appeal. If none are known, so state.

None.

7. Contents of record.

Is a transcript necessary to review the issues on appeal?

Yes ___ No XX

8. Is oral argument requested?

Yes XX No ___

If so, is argument requested at a location other than that provided in Rule 134.09, subd. 2?

Yes ___ No XX

If yes, state where argument is requested:

9. Identify the type of brief to be filed.

Formal brief under Rule 128.02. XX

Informal brief under Rule 128.01, subd. 1 (must be accompanied by motion to accept unless submitted by claimant for reemployment benefits). ____

Trial memoranda, supplemented by a short letter argument, under Rule 128.01, subd. 2.

10. Names, addresses, and telephone numbers of attorney for appellant, respondent, and other interested parties.

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Claimants - Information Filed Under Seal

Elaine Whigham Williams

Information filed under seal pursuant to Order Sealing Submissions filed June 24, 2016 in *In the Matter of Prince Rogers Nelson*, Court File No. 10-PR-16-46, First Judicial District, County of Carver, State of Minnesota.

Claimant 1, Claimant 2, Claimant 3, Claimant 4, Claimant 5, Claimant 6, and Claimant 7

Information filed under seal pursuant to Order Sealing Heirship Affidavits and Responses of Special Administrator filed July 22, 2016 in *In the Matter of Prince Rogers Nelson*, Court File No. 10-PR-16-46, First Judicial District, County of Carver, State of Minnesota.

Anthony M. Steman

Information filed under seal pursuant to Order Sealing Genetic Testing Results filed August 8, 2016 in *In the Matter of Prince Rogers Nelson*, Court File No. 10-PR-16-46, First Judicial District, County of Carver, State of Minnesota.

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