Call to Action: Attorney Well-Being in the Large Firm

Justice David Lillehaug Robert Zeglovitch KZ Workplace February 28, 2019



5 Goals for Today

- Understand why large firms should emphasize well-being
- Consider a large firm case study
- Introduce the ABA Well-Being Toolkit
- Introduce the ABA Well-Being Pledge
- Convince you to be a firm leader on well-being



Why Focus on Well-Being?

- Good for the firm
- Good for clients
- Good for the profession
- The right thing to do



A Moment of Personal Reflection

• What is your personal connection to wellbeing in the workplace?





Prepare to Take Action

- One size does not fit all; each firm's approach will look different
- Different sizes and resources
- Different cultures
- Different perspectives



Prepare to Take Action

- Scope of the problem is large -- there is no simple fix
- Comprehensive approach is best but some initial steps are better than doing nothing



ReedSmith Case Study -Wellness Works



Reed Smith's Program

- Committee met for 6-8 weeks to brainstorm initiatives
- Emphasis on optimism, even fun make it good for morale. Example: "biggest loser" competition



Reed Smith's Four Pillars





Reed Smith's Program

- Quarterly firm-wide talks by experts on one of the "four pillars"
- Stress Resilience Toolkit Moving from Surviving to Thriving
- "Wellness Champions" in each office



Reed Smith's Program

- Intranet page with wellness resources and links
- Mediation and yoga classes
- Weekly hour-long walks and firm-wide "walking challenge"



Sandy Thomas, Global Managing Partner:

"The firm's most valuable resource is its people, which makes their health and well-being critical to our firm, our clients and our success. The legal profession is inherently high pressure, and there can be a tendency for personnel in all roles to minimize or ignore their own well-being to focus on the demands of work. I have high hopes that Wellness Works will help all of us achieve the level of work-life balance we each desire and so richly deserve."



- Clear statement and genuine support from top firm leadership
- Grounded in both economics and morality
- Genuine recognition that the firm's people are its most important resource



- Genuine acknowledgment that law is a high-pressure profession
- Understanding that wellness is important for recruitment, retention, and performance



Changing the culture so that everyone understands that well-being is linked to recruitment, retention, performance, and client success

"If you have your lawyers operating at their best, at their highest potential, it's better for them, it's better for the client, it's better for the firm."

-- Casey Rein, Global Head of Legal Personnel



Culture change must include all personnel, not just lawyers:

- Not merely politically necessary, but culture includes everyone in the firm
- Often staff members are more attuned to how the firm functions
- Some offerings may be geared specifically to attorneys



The ABA Well-Being Toolkit



ABA Well-Being Toolkit

- Comprehensive road map for legal employers on the promotion of wellbeing in the legal workplace
- Excellent tool for beginning—or expanding—your firm's well-being initiatives



The ABA Well-Being Toolkit

- Well-being definitions
- 8-step Action Plan
- Policies & practices audit
- Activities and events



ABA Well-Being Toolkit

- Education and development
- Assessments
- Online resources and technology



The Toolkit: Key Action Steps



- WARNING Toolkit's breadth and depth may appear daunting.
- **RECOMMENDATION -** Treat the Toolkit as a buffet. Pick some action steps that fit your firm.



The Toolkit Key Action Steps

- Enlist leaders
- Create a Well-Being Committee
- Create a Well-Being Policy (including impairment)



ABA Model Impairment Policy (Proposed)

<u>Impairment defined</u>: Inability to render services with reasonable skill and safety, caused by, but not limited to:

–Use of alcohol/drugs, mental health disorder, or physical illness/condition that adversely affects cognitive, motor or perceptive skills.



ABA Model Impairment Policy (Proposed)

Policy covers:

- Duty to report
- Confidentiality
- Prohibition against retaliation



Options Upon Determination of Impairment

- Leave of absence
- Referral and treatment
- Restriction of work duties
- Review of lawyer's activity
- Remedial action on client matters
- Reporting to disciplinary authorities
- Conditional employment
- Termination



Impairment Support Lawyers Concerned for Lawyers

- Since 1976 LCL serves lawyers, judges, law students and their families
- Up to 4 free counseling sessions on any issue causing stress or distress
- Statewide peer support
- Free and confidential; help available 24/7
- Provides guidance, coaching resources and training to law firms.
- 651-646-5590
 www.mnlcl.org
 help@mnlcl.org



LCL Recommendations

- Accommodate chemical dependency and mental illness like any other disabling condition.
- Provide a clear path to ask for and receive help early, reducing the odds of malpractice and professional responsibility issues.
- A punitive policy leads to shattered careers and reputations.

- Conduct a needs assessment (surveys, audits)
- Consider the range of firm practices that impact well-being:
 - Orientation
 - Billing policies and practices
 - Vacation policies
 - 24/7 availability expectations
 - Diversity



- Announce well-being as a cultural theme and core value
- Create and execute an action plan, with activities and events
- Accumulate quick, small "wins"



Promote education and development:

- -- Stress/resilience & optimism
- -- Mindfulness meditation
- -- Work/life balance
- -- Meaning and purpose



Promote tech resources, such as smart phone or online apps for:

- -- Meditation
- -- Mental/emotional health
- -- Work breaks
- -- Cognitive reframing



WELL-BEING ★ PLEDGE

- Provide robust education on well-being, mental health, and substance use disorders
- Reduce expectation of alcohol at firm events and provide alternative beverages
- Partner with outside providers committed to reducing substance use disorders and mental health distress



- Provide confidential access to addiction and mental health experts and resources
- Develop proactive policies and protocols on assessment and treatment of substance use and mental health problems



- Show that the firm's core values include self-care and getting help when needed: programs for physical, mental and emotional well-being
- Use the pledge and the firm's commitment to attract and retain the best lawyers and staff



- Local signers: 3M, Dorsey & Whitney, Faegre Baker Daniels, Greene Espel, UST School of Law
- National signers: Barnes & Thornburg, Cozen O'Connor, Hogan Lovells, Ogletree Deakins



The Very Next Thing . . .

Please put attorney well-being on the agenda for the next meeting of your firm's governing body!





Thank you, and be well!

